

HISTORY SESSIONS

Thursday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 01: JULIAN, DAWSON, AND LATE ANTIQUITY
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Frank L. Vatai, California State University – Northridge

1. "The Glorious Failure: The Emperor Julian's Persian Campaign," John S. Harrel, California State University – Northridge
2. "The Settling of Roman Foreign Policy in the East: Intention and Reality in Julian's Persian Campaign," Moyses Marcos, California State University – Northridge
3. "Christopher Dawson and Late Antiquity: Time for a Reappraisal," Bill Andersen, California State University – Northridge

Discussant: Frank L. Vatai, California State University – Northridge

Thursday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 02: MEDIEVAL EUROPE
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Jochen Burgdorf, California State University – Fullerton

1. "The Role We Were Born to Play: Four Queens in Medieval Europe," Jamila Dean, St. Mary's University
2. "The Historiography of the Baltic Crusades," Ryan Haskell, Northern Michigan University
3. "Sisters and Sinners: Twelfth Century Women in Christianity and Arthurian Literature," Jessica Higginbotham, Northern Michigan University

Discussant: Jochen Burgdorf, California State University – Fullerton

Thursday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 03: TRANSCENDING AND LASTING ISSUES IN HISTORY

Chair: Michael Meyer, California State University – Northridge

1. “False Prophets, Duped Mathematicians and British Elections: Famous Forgeries and the Development of Academic History,” Donal O’Sullivan, California State University – Northridge
2. “The Cost of War: Kant, Heine and the Economic Repercussions of Modern Warfare,” Robert Shafer, Pennsylvania State University
3. “The Cuban Missile Crisis – Was it Luck or Statesmanship that Averted Nuclear War?” Ken Marangell, California State University – Northridge

Discussants:

Helmut Langerbein, University of Texas – Brownsville
Michael Meyer, California State University – Northridge

Thursday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 04: RACE, PLACE, AND SPACE: CIVIC PLANS AND LOCAL POLICY

Chair: Sherina Miles-Miller, Texas Southern University

1. “Finding Mr. Tate’s Hometown: The Universalization of Incorporated Towns and Townships,” Jillian Buttecali, Baylor University Institute for Oral History
2. “The Dearfield Dream: An Analysis of Preparedness of Emigrants to Succeed at Dry-Land Farming,” Lynn M. Burlbaw and Kristina Waller, Texas A & M University
3. “High and Dry on the High Plains: Prohibition, Religion, and Paradox in West Texas,” Stephen Bogener, West Texas A&M University

Discussant: Sherina Miles-Miller, Texas Southern University

Thursday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 05: STRUGGLES FOR A JUST SOCIETY IN CALIFORNIA

Chair: Ann V. Collins, McKendree University

1. "The Outsiders: The Struggle for Disabled Union Veterans' Right to Vote in Los Angeles, 1888-1915," Cheryl L. Wilkinson, California State University – Northridge
2. "The Viva Kennedy Clubs in Southern California: Civic Hope and Disappointment," Jorge N. Leal, California State University – Northridge
3. "South Texas: A Military and Political Observation," Wilson Bourgeois, Independent Scholar

Discussant: Ann V. Collins, McKendree University

Thursday, 8:30 – 9:45 a.m.

ID 01: BRIDGING THE GAP: WAYS OF PREPARING HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS FOR COLLEGE
Interdisciplinary Session on Teaching

Kimberly Dyer, Henry Ford Community College
Lisa Lark, Dearborn Public Schools/Henry Ford Community College

Thursday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 06: MEDIEVAL LITERATURE, LANGUAGE AND ARCHITECTURE

Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Alex d'Erizans, Borough of Manhattan Community College

1. "Sacred Semen: Wasting Seed as Sin in Medieval Literature," Chad McFadon, Texas State University
2. "Past as Present: Paradisal Language in Medieval Reform," Gavin Fort, California State University – Fullerton
3. "Master Builder: The Multi-Faceted Roles of Medieval English Architects," Kyle Walker, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: Alex d'Erizans, Borough of Manhattan Community College

Thursday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 07: PSYCHOLOGICAL TERROR IN WORLD HISTORY

Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Michael Houf, Texas A&M University – Kingsville

1. "Disease Shaping the Course of History," Katherine T. Rooney, Sam Houston State University
2. "Operation Torch: the Evolution of the American Army," Elizabeth Neucere, Sam Houston State University
3. "The Power of Popular Opinion: The American People and Terrorism Post-9/11," Joshua Burghard, St. Mary's University

Discussant: Michael Houf, Texas A&M University – Kingsville

Thursday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 08: EXILE FROM NAZI GERMANY AND A POST-WAR RETURN

Chair: Michael Meyer, California State University – Northridge

1. "Post War German Visitors Programs for Jewish Refugees," Anne Schenderlein, University of California – San Diego
2. "Famous Exiles from Nazi Germany: the Question of a Post-War Return to Germany," Kathleen Hitt, Pierce College

Discussants:

Donal O'Sullivan, California State University – Northridge
Cathy Kay, California State University – Northridge

Thursday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 09: CRIME AND PUNISHMENT

Chair: Edward S. Shihadeh, Louisiana State University

1. "Chief Justice Rose Bird and the Politics of the Death Penalty, 1978-1986," Joseph Makhluf, California State University – Northridge
2. "Treatment, Training, and Tragedy: The Establishment of the California Youth Authority and the Move Toward Rehabilitation in the State's Juvenile Justice System," Ryan Yerton, California State University – Northridge
3. "'One of the Most Dastardly Crimes Ever': The 1914 Lynching of Marie Scott," Maria DeLongoria, Medgar Evers College of the City University of New York

Discussant: Edward S. Shihadeh, Louisiana State University

Thursday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 10: COMPARATIVE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Chair: Patricia Juarez-Dappe, California State University – Northridge

1. "Family Politics and the Forging of Mexico in the Nineteenth Century," Daniel S. Haworth, University of Houston – Clear Lake
2. "Nineteenth Century Imperialism in Latin America," Michael Powelson, California State University – Channel Islands and California State University – Northridge
3. "The Triumph of the Wife: Gender, Sex and Power in Nineteenth Century Rwanda," Sarah E. Watkins, University of California – Santa Barbara

Discussant: Patricia Juarez-Dappe, California State University – Northridge

Thursday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 11: MEDIEVAL WARFARE

Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Frank L. Vatai, California State University – Northridge

1. "The Social Significance of the Welsh Archers in Medieval England," David Kloster, California State University – Fullerton
2. "The Catalan Company and the Crown of Aragon: New Paths to War, 1303-1311," Albert D. Ybarra, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: Frank L. Vatai, California State University – Northridge

Thursday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 12: GENDER ISSUES OVER TIME

Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Mark W. Beasley, Hardin-Simmons University

1. "Life and Power: Women in Ancient Egypt," Kim Woodring, East Tennessee State University
2. "Masculine Anxiety, Feminine Virtue, and Prostitution in Second Empire Paris," Lisa D. Merritt, Texas State University
3. "Masculinity in Russia's Army, 1979-2009," Stephanie Coughtry, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: Mark W. Beasley, Hardin-Simmons University

Thursday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 13: SUICIDE, STEREOTYPE, VIOLENCE, AND
REMEMBRANCE: CULTURAL HISTORIES AND THE
CRUCIBLE OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR

Chair: Judith Fai-Podlipnik, Holocaust Educational
Foundation

1. "Suicide in the Holocaust Context: Searching for a Definition," Mark A. Mengerink, Lamar University
2. "First Among Un-Equals: German Stereotypes of the Romanian Army during the Second World War," Grant Harward, University of Edinburgh
3. "Securing the Garden: the Cultivation of *Heimat* in Postwar Hanover, 1945-1948," Alex d'Erizans, Borough of Manhattan Community College

Discussant: Judith Fai-Podlipnik, Holocaust Educational
Foundation

Thursday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 14: THE DOMESTIC AND SOCIAL TOILS,
RELATIONSHIPS, AND LOVES OF WOMEN IN COLONIAL
AMERICA

Chair: Shelly Lemons, McKendree University

1. "Shaping the Home: The Impact of Religion on Child Rearing Family Roles in British Colonial America," Lauren Davis, Baylor University
2. "A Prelude to the Cult of Domesticity: Women's Roles in British Colonial America," Laura Oliver, Baylor University
3. "Anne Bradstreet: A Puritan's Passion in Domestic Life," Sarah Gross, Baylor University

Discussant: Shelly Lemons, McKendree University

Thursday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 15: SUGAR AND SOCIAL RELATIONS IN THE
AMERICAS

Chair: Patrick Barr-Melej, Ohio University

1. "Sugar and Fire: An Exploration of Rural Social Relations in Prerevolutionary Cuba through the Lens of Arson," Marc McLeod, Seattle University
2. "Transporting Toil: The Legacy of Plantation Labor in Hawaii," Shirley Buchanan, California State University – Northridge
3. "A Balancing Act: Government, Industrialists, and Workers in Tucumán, 1876-1895," Patricia Juarez-Dappe, California State University – Northridge

Discussant: Patrick Barr-Melej, Ohio University

Thursday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 16: GENDER, RACE AND AMERICAN IDENTITY
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Mark W. Beasley, Hardin-Simmons University

1. "Creating Syrians: Identity, Americanization, and Womanhood, 1920-1930," Johanna Peterson, California State University – Fullerton
2. "'Race in My World': A Jamaican Immigrant's Mixed Race History," Raymond A. Martin, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: Mark W. Beasley, Hardin-Simmons University

Thursday, 11:30 a.m. – 12:45 p.m.

ID 02: BUT I DON'T LIKE HISTORY: INTRODUCTORY AND
CLASS ACTIVITIES TO BREAK PRECONCEPTIONS
ABOUT THE SUBJECT
Interdisciplinary Session on Teaching

Lynn M. Burlbaw, Texas A&M University

Thursday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 17: HELLENISTIC MACEDONIA

Chair: Edward M. Anson, University of Arkansas – Little Rock

1. "The Cleomenean War and the Over-Extension of the Achaean League," Andrew Hillen, University of Utah
2. "Scerdilaidas and the Tradition of Illyrian Piracy," Taylor A. Smith, University of Utah
3. "Seleucid Mercenaries: A Case Study of the Economic Impact During the Wars of Succession in the Age of the Diadochi," Dan Powers, University of Utah

Discussant: Eugene N. Borza, Pennsylvania State University

Thursday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 18: TOTALITARIAN POLITICS AND SOCIAL ISSUES

Chair: Michael Meyer, California State University – Northridge

1. "Persecution under Paragraph 175: Homosexuals in Nazi Germany," Jessica Rosen, California State University – Northridge
2. "Soviet Women in the Khrushchev Era: Men, Women and the Double Burden," Anne Huddleston, University of Rochester – New York

Discussants:

Helmut Langerbein, University of Texas – Brownsville
Cathy Kay, California State University – Northridge

Thursday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 19: SEPARATING THE WHEAT FROM THE CHAFF:
MINISTERIAL ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH RELIGIOUS
ORTHODOXY IN EARLY AMERICA

Chair: Christopher Richmann, Baylor University

1. "Protecting the Pulpit: Rejection of Ministerial Candidates in Puritan New England," Christopher Richmann, Baylor University
2. "Clash of Conversion: The Theologies of James McGready and Barton Stone in the Second Great Awakening," James Gorman, Baylor University
3. "Confrontations with the Antichrist: The Role of the Papacy in the Millennial Eschatology of Jonathan Edwards," Thomas DeShong, Baylor University

Discussant: The Audience

Thursday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 20: ELITES UNDER PRESSURE: COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES I

Chair: Aaron Irvin, University of California – Los Angeles

1. "A New Mexico? Continuity Among the Caudillo Elites in Santa Fe During the Early American Territorial Period, 1847-63," Michael J. Alarid, Ohio State University,
2. "Noble Branches of the Vine: German Elites and the Modernization of the Wine Trade," Kevin Goldberg, University of California – Los Angeles
3. "Title: Preservation Through Civilization: The Locations System of Early British Natal," Jacob Ivey, West Virginia University

Discussant: Aaron Irvin, University of California – Los Angeles

Thursday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 21: NINETEENTH CENTURY U.S.: MORMONS, MEMORY AND "BLOODY RECEIPTS"
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: A. W. R. "Rusty" Hawkins, Texas Tech University

1. "United States Foreign Policy, the Greater Reconstruction and the Mormons: An Examination of U.S./Mormon Interactions, 1865-1890," Michael K. Bennion, University of Nevada – Las Vegas
2. "Bloody Receipts: The Defensive, Economic, and Cultural Foundations for Scalp Hunting," Clay Anderson, Mississippi State University
3. "Memory in Monuments: How Knoxville, Tennessee Remembers the Civil War," Kelli Nelson, East Tennessee State University

Discussant: Rich Traylor, Hardin-Simmons University

Thursday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 22: GERMAN POLITICS IN THE 1930S AND 1940S
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Kenneth Steuer, Western Michigan University

1. "*Hajimemashite, Hitler-sama*: German-Japanese Relations During World War II," Laura A. Duvall, Western Michigan University
2. "Germans, Jews, and the Stürmer Press: Gauging the Impact of Julius Streicher, 1933-1939," Jonathan Fouch, Oakland University
3. "The Circumstances and Consequences of the Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact of 1939," Tiffany Holland, Western Michigan University

Discussant: Alex d'Erizans, Borough of Manhattan Community College

Thursday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 23: HELLENISTIC EGYPT AND JUDAEA

Chair: Alexis Christensen, University of Utah

1. "Assembling the Fleet: an Examination of Ptolemy I Soter's Navy," Natalie L. Tippets, University of Utah
2. "Ptolemaic Judahite Relations with Hellenes and Palestinian Jews," Richard Schow Adams, University of Utah
3. "Hellenistic Impact on Jewish Identity," Crystal Newberry, University of Utah

Discussant: Randall Stewart, University of Utah

Thursday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 24: IDENTITY, TENSION AND THE IDEALIZED
SPANISH PAST

Chair: Eugene C. Berger, Missouri Southern State University

1. "Mataron a Todos': Ethnic Tension, Violence, and Opportunism in Arizona's Territorial Period," Kendra Moore, Northern Arizona University
2. "When We Were Mexican: Identity and Collective Memory in Barelás, New Mexico," Alicia M. Romero-Sanchez, University of California – Santa Cruz
3. "A Tour of a Contested Past: Public Interpretation at Mission San Juan Capistrano and the Enduring Legacy of an Idealized Spanish Past," Susan Wood, University of California – Riverside

Discussant: Eugene C. Berger, Missouri Southern State University

Thursday, 2:30 – 3:45 p.m.

ID 03: CLICKS, TWEETS, AND FRIENDS IN THE
CLASSROOM

Interdisciplinary Session on Teaching

Adrian Clark, Del Mar College

Thursday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 25: ELITES UNDER PRESSURE: COMPARATIVE
PERSPECTIVES II

Chair: Paul Werth, University of Nevada – Las Vegas

1. "Joining the Confederacy to Become Part of the Union,"
Torsten Kathke, Ludwig-Maximilians-University
2. "The Empire of Friends and the House of the Father: Celtic
and Canaanite Elite under Imperial Rule," Aaron Irvin,
University of California – Los Angeles
3. "Title: Indigenous Leaders and Colonial Pressures: The
Case of Tetzoco, New Spain," Bradley T. Benton,
University of California – Los Angeles

Discussant: Paul Werth, University of Nevada – Las Vegas

Thursday, 4:00 – 5:15 p.m. Top of the Riv North

**SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS**

Thursday, 5:30 – 7:30 p.m. Top of the Riv South

**SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION**

**Hosted by
The Southwestern Social Science Association**

Thursday, 9:00 p.m. Skybox 209-210

**SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
STUDENTS' SOCIAL**

Graduate and undergraduate students are cordially invited to
enjoy snacks, beverages, music, and each other's company,
courtesy of the SSSA and its affiliate organizations.

Friday, 8:00 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 26: UNDERGRADUATE HISTORICAL POTPOURRI
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Steven W. Short, Collin College

1. "Mexican-American Societies, Border Towns and Cinco de Mayo," Keily Rivero, St. Mary's University
2. "Freedom, Not Equality: Abolitionism and Racial Tensions," Trinaé Weldy, St. Mary's University
3. "The Outlaw Superstar: Understanding Public Perception of Outlaws in the 1930s," Manuel Cavazos III, St. Mary's University
4. "Navajo Wind: Birth, Soul and Religion," Della Hall, Georgia Institute of Technology

Discussant: Steven W. Short, Collin College

Friday, 8:00 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 27: BORDER ISSUES IN THE AMERICAN SOUTHWEST

Chair: Charles Macune, Jr. California State University – Northridge

1. "The 1932 Spanish-Language Newspaper Coverage of Repatriation in Los Angeles, Tucson, and Mexico City," Lauren Berka, Arizona State University
2. "Cotton and Copper: Repatriation in Maricopa and Gila Counties, 1931-33," Leah Harrison, Arizona State University
3. "Uneasy Brotherhood: Repatriation and the Early Years of the LULAC," Carlos Lopez, Arizona State University
4. "Prejudice and the New Latino Migration: The Geographic Locus of Anti-Latino Sentiment," Edward S. Shihadeh and Angela Caraway, Louisiana State University

Discussant: Charles Macune, Jr., California State University – Northridge

Friday, 8:00 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 28: ROUNDTABLE: RECENT SCHOLARSHIP IN LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY

Chair: Carlos S. Dimas, University of California – Riverside

1. "Outlaws of Medicine: The *Protomedicato* and *Curanderos*," Edward A. Polanco, University of California – Riverside
2. Tequila Sunrise: Land Tenure and Industry in Post-Revolutionary Mexico," Ulices Pina, University of California – Riverside
3. "Historical Memory in Argentine Textbooks," Danielle Skoog, University of California – Riverside
4. "The Importance of Recognition: Central American Identity and Existence in Los Angeles," Alejandro Villalpando, University of California – Riverside

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 29: LOOKING FORWARD: A SELECTION OF UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH ON MODERN EUROPEAN, AND MODERN MIDDLE EASTERN HISTORY

Chair: Glenn Melançon, Southeastern Oklahoma State University

1. "Mihailovic, Pavelic, and Tito: Discourse in the Microcosm of World War II Yugoslavia," Christopher R. Hill, Brigham Young University
2. "The Effects of the 'Third Way' in Modern Lebanese History," David Purnell, Sam Houston State University

Discussant: Glenn Melançon, Southeastern Oklahoma State University

Friday, 8:30 – 9:45 a.m.

WG 04: WOMEN'S HISTORY: RESISTANCE &
PERSISTENCE, U.S WESTERN HISTORY
Joint Session with Women's and Gender Studies

Chair: Lisa Miles Bunkowski, Texas A&M University –
Central Texas

1. "Women's Contributions to a Sawmill Barrio: Mexican Women at Boettcher's Mill, Walker County, Texas," Rosanne M. Barker, Sam Houston State University
2. "Silence Enforced: Gender and Police Corruption in Depression Era Los Angeles," Amanda B. Hedstrom, Los Angeles City College
3. "*Strategies for Survival*: Independent Women Homesteaders in Lyon and Coffey Counties, Kansas 1860-1870," Lisa Miles Bunkowski, Texas A&M University – Central Texas

Discussants:

Jutta Catharine Pegues, Park University

Lisa Miles Bunkowski, Texas A&M University – Central Texas

Friday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 30: EDUCATION

Chair: Ronald Petrin, Oklahoma State University

1. "The Education of Company Children," Lynn M. Burlbaw and Melike Unal, Texas A & M University
2. "History of Place-Based Education in the Social Studies Classroom," Russell Evans and Emin Kilinc, Texas A&M University
3. "Desegregation of Texas Universities: West Texas State University as a Case Study," Marty Kuhlman, West Texas State University

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 31: ASPECTS OF SECESSION, CIVIL WAR, AND
RECONSTRUCTION IN TEXAS
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Rich Traylor, Hardin-Simmons University

1. "The Secession Commissioners to Texas, 1860-1861: A Case Study in the Motives for Texas's Secession," Matthew K. Hamilton, University of North Texas
2. "Education of the Former Slaves in Reconstruction Texas," James A. Hathcock, University of North Texas
3. "Prison Cloth: Textile Production at State Penitentiaries in the Trans-Mississippi during the Civil War," Brett J. Derbes, University of North Texas

Discussant: Rich Traylor, Hardin-Simmons University

Friday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 32: SEX, SCANDAL, AND THE POLITICS OF
CHRISTIANIZATION IN LATE ANTIQUITY

Chair: Brian Duvick, University of Colorado

1. "...And the Horse Rode in On! Power, Sex and Money in Justinian's Byzantium," Chris Bairn, University of Colorado – Colorado Springs
2. "Gregory of Nyassa and Theodosius: Creating Religious Cohesion in the 4th Century," Nina Ellis Frischmann, University of Colorado – Colorado Springs
3. "Lord, Deliver Us from Evil: Eusebius of Caesarea on War in the Age of Constantine," Jeremiah Snyder, University of Colorado – Colorado Springs

Discussant: Andrew Traver, Southeastern Louisiana State University

Friday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 33: AT THE INTERSECTION OF CULTURAL HISTORY,
MILITARY HISTORY, AND THE HISTORY OF
INTELLIGENCE

Chair: Judith Fai-Podlipnik, Holocaust Educational
Foundation

1. "Miscalculated Reforms? British Army Chaplain-General George R. Gleig and the Crimean War," Lisa Brucken, Norwich University
2. "'The Berlin of the East?' The Case of Hong Kong during the Early Cold War," Michael Houf, Texas A&M University – Kingsville
3. "British Military Intelligence: A Case Study of Samuel Hoare in World War I Italy," Aaron Day, Brigham Young University

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 34: CIVIL WAR HISTORIANS AND ARTISTS

Chair: Steven L. Sewell, College of the Mainland

1. "Charles Hoffbauer, (1875-1957): Forgotten Icon or Lost Cause Anachronism?" Shane Peterson, California State University – Northridge
2. "Bruce Catton: A True Historian?" Kenneth Wilson, California State University – Northridge

Discussant: Steven L. Sewell, College of the Mainland

Friday, 10:00 – 11:15 a.m.

ID 04: TEACHING FOR ACTIVE STUDENT ENGAGEMENT
WITH THEIR TEXTS: METHODS AND ASSESSMENTS IN
HISTORY AND SOCIOLOGY

Interdisciplinary Session on Teaching

James K. Semones, San Jacinto College

Eddie Weller, San Jacinto College

Friday, 10:00 – 11:15 a.m.

WG 05: WOMEN'S HISTORY: RESISTANCE &
PERSISTENCE, WORLD WAR II

Joint Session with Women's and Gender Studies

Chair: Lisa Miles Bunkowski, Texas A&M University –
Central Texas

1. "German Women for and against Hitler; From Leni Riefenstahl to Sophie Scholl," Jutta Catharine Pegues, Park University
2. "Female Resisters to the Third Reich," Joanne D. Gilbert, College of Southern Nevada

Discussants:

Jutta Catharine Pegues, Park University

Lisa Miles Bunkowski, Texas A&M University – Central Texas

Friday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 35: BORDERLANDS AND FRONTIERS

Chair: Elisabeth Kalé Haywood, Allegheny College

1. "Politics in the Indigenous Frontiers: Talamanca (Costa Rica) and Tierradentro (Colombia), 1900-1950," Alejandra Boza, University of Pittsburgh
2. "This Business of Faith: Lascasian Missionary Practices in the Dominican Mission Frontier," Scott Cave, University of North Florida
3. "The African-American Experience Along the U.S.-Mexico Borderlands, 1850-1925," Ricardo Herrera, University of Arizona

Discussant: Elisabeth Kalé Haywood, Allegheny College

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 36: BIOGRAPHY

Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Emmett M. Essin, East Tennessee State University

1. "Frederick Stanton: Cotton Factor, Super Planter, and the Natchez Nabobs," Kashia Arnold, California State University – Northridge
2. "Frank Murphy: The Shaping of a Governor," Brandi McCloud, East Tennessee State University
3. "Lewis Wickes Hine: Photographic Artist or Social Reformer," Lara Ann Kolinchak, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: Steven L. Sewell, College of the Mainland

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 37: LITERATURE, PHILOSOPHY, AND THE
FASHIONING OF IDENTITY AND POLITICAL CULTURE IN
LATE ANTIQUITY

Chair: Brian Duvick, University of Colorado

1. "Justice at Chelcedon: A Defense of Julian's Political Tribunal," Larry Reedy, University of Colorado – Colorado Springs
2. "Constructing the Unity of Two Great Peoples: A Reconsideration of the Context and Purpose of Jordanes' *Getica*," Jon Gillen, University of Colorado – Colorado Springs
3. "Postmodernism, Individualism, and the Parody of the Holy Fool in Byzantium," Janeel Juncker, Brigham Young University

Discussant: Sebastian Bartos, Georgia College and State University

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 38: RELIGION, GENDER, NOBILITY, AND
ENLIGHTENMENT IN EARLY MODERN IBERIA AND
ENGLAND

Chair: Jeffrey D. Burson, Macon State College

1. "Noble but Not Too Noble: Social Functions of Hidalgos as a Distinct Subclass in Spain, 1450-1650," George Ryskamp, Brigham Young University
2. "Calvinism by Another Name: The 'Stranger Churches' and Seventeenth-Century Anglican Ecclesiology," Jeffery R. Hankins, Louisiana Tech University – Ruston

3. "The Influence of Religion in the Feminist Debates of the Spanish and English Enlightenment," Rachel Givens, Brigham Young University
Discussant: Glenn Melançon, Southeastern Oklahoma State University

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 39: RELIGION, LEADERSHIP, AND ACTIVISM

Chair: Charles H. Barfoot, Arizona State University

1. "Obligation and Opportunity: John D. Rockefeller, Jr., and Non-Denominational Protestantism Between the World Wars," Albert I. Berger, University of North Dakota
2. "Right On!: The Christian World Liberation Front, the Evangelical Left, and the Jesus People Movement," Lucas Miller, Baylor University
3. "With God on Their Side: Catholics Against the Arms Race, 1980-1985," Henry Maar, University of California – Santa Barbara

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 40: ACTIVISM AND ACTION IN US WOMEN'S HISTORY

Chair: Sharon Sewell, Darton College

1. "American Jewish Women and Political Action: Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization, and Domestic Politics," Shirli Brautbar, Nevada State College
2. "Date Rape and Real Rape: Feminist Successes in the 1980s," Caryn E. Neumann, Miami University
3. "'How Uncommon a Life I Have Mett With': Eliza Lucas Pinckney and the Atlantic World," Rebekah Harding, California State University – Northridge

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

**HI 41: TRAVELERS ACCOUNTS AND VIEWS OF THE
OTHER IN THE AMERICAS**

Chair: Laura Arrowsmith, California State University –
Northridge

1. "Traveling with the Other," Shirley E. Buchanan, California State University – Northridge
2. "The Influence of Nineteenth Century Travelers' Accounts on the Relationship between the United States and Mexico," Sherwin Keith Rice, California State University – Northridge
3. "Untouchable: Cholera and Perceptions of the 'Other' in Nineteenth Century North American Travelogues," Nicholas E. Bonneau, California State University – Northridge

Discussant: Laura Arrowsmith, California State University –
Northridge

Friday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 42: GREAT BRITAIN – THE 1930S AND TODAY
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Kenneth Steuer, Western Michigan University

1. "An Honorable Attempt at Peace: An Assessment of Britain's Appeasement Policy," Adam Harris, Louisiana Tech University
2. "Baldwin, the Dominions, and the Abdication Crisis of 1936," Meredith May, Texas Christian University
3. "Innovation and Diffusion of Renewable Energy Policy: A Historical Analysis of Renewable Energy Policy of the United Kingdom," Amanda C. Duhon, University of St. Thomas

Discussant: Kenneth Steuer, Western Michigan University

Friday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 43: IDENTITY, NATIONAL IDENTITY AND HISTORY
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Sarah Swedberg, Mesa State College

1. "British Cultural Memory in World War II," Michael Lentz, Mesa State College
2. "Gender and Brutality: *SS-Aufseherins* and the Holocaust," Robert Archer, Mesa State College
3. "Euthanasia, Doctors, and the Holocaust: Moral Contradictions or Social Imperative?" Jacob Brubacher, Mesa State College

Discussant: Judith Fai-Podlipnik, Holocaust Educational Foundation

Friday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 44: TRANSNATIONAL LIVES: THE HISTORICAL EXPERIENCES OF DIASPORA COMMUNITIES AND TRAVELERS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chair: Jeffrey D. Burson, Macon State College

1. "The Recasting of 'Indianness': The Indian Immigrant Press in Greater Chicago," Hira Bhattacharyya, Independent Scholar
2. "Representation of Identity in the Notting Hill Carnival (1970s-1980s)," Sebastian Kloess, Humbolt University – Berlin
3. "Female Honor in Usamah ibn Munquidh's *Kitab al-l'tibar*," Natalie Kohout, Baker College

Discussant: Alex d'Erizans, Borough of Manhattan Community College

Friday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 45: FOREIGN ASSAULTS AND IRISH CULTURAL HISTORY

Chair: Joseph McFadden, University of St. Thomas

1. "The Spanish Armada and Ireland, 1588-89," Joseph McFadden, University of St. Thomas
2. "The Mac Sweeney Warrior Kindred and the Celtic Resurgence in Early Modern Ireland," Lee Williames, University of St. Thomas
3. "Fenian Invasion of Canada in 1866," William Lipscomb, Independent Scholar

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 46: SEEING GENDER THROUGH MEDIA

Chair: Shelly Lemons, McKendree University

1. "Dreams of Domesticity: Careers, Community, and Consumerism in Film Fan Magazines of the 1930s," Mallory Furnier, California State University – Northridge
2. "Limiting the Glamour of the Glamour Girls: The War Production Board and Film Costume Restrictions," Laura Bellew Hannon, University of California – Riverside
3. "Here in His Cage: Refuting Masculine Conformity in The Twilight Zone," Erin Cummings, University of Nevada – Reno

Discussant: Shelly Lemons, McKendree University

Friday, 1:00 - 2:15 p.m.

HI 47: COMMODITIES AND TRANSFORMATION

Chair: Elisabeth Kalé Haywood, Allegheny College

1. "Atlantic History and The African Slave Trade: An American Historiography," Steven G. Anderson, University of California – Riverside
2. "'Cocoa is Life:' Cultural Transformation of Asante Society through the Gold Coast Cocoa Trade," Chase Arnold, Brigham Young University
3. "From the Divine Plant of the Incas to the Scourge of the 20th Century: A Brief History of Cocaine," Veronica Eskra, Elmhurst College

Discussant: Elisabeth Kalé Haywood, Allegheny College

Friday, 1:00 – 2:15 p.m.

Capri 108

**SOUTHWESTERN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
GENERAL BUSINESS MEETING**

Presiding: Ray Darville, Stephen F. Austin State University,
President, SSSA

Friday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 48: NINETEENTH CENTURY EUROPE
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Mark W. Beasley, Hardin-Simmons University

1. "The French Revolution and Historical Thought," Jordan Watkins, University of Nevada – Las Vegas
2. "England's Murder Act of 1752 and Popular Fears toward Human Dissection," Nickoal Eichmann, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 49: CULTURE, PIETY, AND COMMUNITY IN MEDIEVAL
EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE

Chair: Jeffrey D. Burson, Macon State College

1. "New Manuscript Evidence for the Preaching Activity of William of Saint-Amour," Andrew Traver, Southeastern Louisiana University
2. "The Cult of Saints and the Manifestation of Episcopal Power in the Duchy of Krakow," Sebastian Bartos, Georgia College and State University
3. "When Good Sacraments Go Bad: Community and the Inversion of Peace in High Medieval Europe," Jehangir Malegam, Duke University

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 50: FILM, TELEVISION AND HISTORICAL
INTERPRETATION

Chair: Robert Lee, St. Louis Community College

1. "Abraham Lincoln on Screen," Mike Capps, National Park Service, Lincoln Boyhood Home National Memorial
2. "Cowboys and Indians: How the Movies and Television Influenced Our Perception of the American West," Eileen Moore, Miles College
3. "Chasing Clouds Away Worldwide: The Globalization of *Sesame Street*," Misty Mehtens, Texas Christian University

Discussant: Robert Lee, St. Louis Community College

Friday, 2:30 – 3:45 p.m.

ID 05: TEACHING POLITICAL SCIENCE WITH THE WEB
Interdisciplinary Session on Teaching

Moderator: Maureen Yann, Political Science Desk, Soomo Publishing

Participants:

Gary Copeland, University of Oklahoma
Jocelyn Evans, University of West Florida
Jim Sheffield, University of Oklahoma

Friday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 51: RACE, LOYALTY AND CONFLICT IN US MILITARY HISTORY

Chair: Mark Hove, US Department of State

1. "The Reward for Loyalty: Rangers and Refugees in East Florida During the American Revolution," Alexandra Mairs, University of Rochester
2. "A Growing Calamity: Race and Conflict in Wartime England, 1942-1945," Vernon Williams, Abilene Christian University
3. "Subsidiaries of Fortune: Comparative Study of Mercenaries During the Vietnam War Versus the War in Iraq and Afghanistan," Tomomi Ishihara, Claremont Graduate University

Discussant: Mark Hove, US Department of State

Friday, 2:30 - 3:45 p.m.

HI 52: THE UNITED STATES AND LATIN AMERICA

Chair: Elisabeth Kalé Haywood, Allegheny College

1. "Santa Maria de las Parras: An Assessment," David B. Adams, Missouri State University
2. "Submariners in Arizona: the POW Camp at Papago Park," Meredith L. Adams, Missouri State University
3. "A Bad Deal for the *Chapines*: Guatemala and the United States, 1980-1983," David C. Johnson, Elmhurst College

Discussant: Patrick Barr-Melej, Ohio University

Friday, 4:00 - 5:15 p.m.

HI 53: ROUND TABLE: IS TEACHING STATE AND LOCAL HISTORY STILL RELEVANT? OR WHAT HAPPENED TO ALL THE TEXAS HISTORIANS?

Phi Alpha Theta Session

Participants:

Steven W. Short, Collin College

M. Scott Sosebee, Stephen F. Austin State University

Gene B. Preuss, University of Houston – Downtown

Friday, 4:00 - 5:15 p.m.

HI 54: MODERN FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS

Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Jeffery R. Hankins, Louisiana Tech University

1. "A Case of French Incompetency?: The Fall of France in 1940," Rachel Sibley, Western Michigan University
2. "French Postwar Policies and the Weakening of the Weimar Republic," Emily Williamson, Western Michigan University

Discussant: Chair: Jeffery R. Hankins, Louisiana Tech University

Friday, 4:00 - 5:15 p.m.

HI 55: NEW PERSPECTIVES ON MODERN BRITISH HISTORY

Chair: Glenn Melançon, Southeastern Oklahoma State University

1. "Literature and Politics in a 1930s British Colony: *The Beacon of Trinidad*," Sharon Sewell, Darton College
2. "Considerations over an Empire: Toynbee between the British Empire and the Commonwealth of Nations," Luca Maggioni, University of Florence
3. "The Curious Case of the *Lennie* and *Caswell*: Mutiny, Xenophobia, and British National Identity in the Late-Nineteenth Century," Cherish Bolton, University of California - Irvine

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, 4:00 - 5:15 p.m.

HI 56: MIRACLE VALLEY AND THE SEARCH FOR THE BIBLE BELT: RELIGION IN AMERICA

Chair: J. Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

1. "A.A. Allen's Miracle Valley and the Search for the Fabulous in the Southwest," Charles H. Barfoot, Arizona State University
2. "The Demarcation of an Imagined Place: The Search for the Elusive Bible Belt," Andrew Polk, Florida State University

Discussant: J. Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

Friday, 4:00 - 5:30 p.m.

HI 57: ROUND TABLE AND SCREENING: *YANQUI WALKER AND THE OPTICAL REVOLUTION*, DIRECTED BY KATHRYN RAMEY

Moderator: Elisabeth Kalé Haywood, Allegheny College

Participants:

Manuel Araya-Incera, University of Costa Rica

Patrick Barr-Mej, Ohio University

Elisabeth Kalé Haywood, Allegheny College

Mark T. Hove, United States Department of State

Friday, 5:30 - 7:00 p.m.

Grande Ballroom H

HI 58: SOUTHWESTERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

**Presiding: Steven L. Sewell,
College of the Mainland**

President of the Association

Friday, 7:00 - 8:30 p.m.

Capri 102

HI 59: SOUTHWESTERN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION

**Officers, Members, and Friends of the Southwestern
Historical Association
Are Cordially Invited to Attend**

Saturday, 8:00 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 60: TEXAS IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: M. Scott Sosebee, Stephen F. Austin State University

1. "Catholicizing the Protestant Ethic: Archbishop Robert E. Lucey's Efforts to Americanize Catholic Mexicans in San Antonio," Amy Besa, Texas State University
2. "Blown Away: How a Texas Town Survived a Tornado," Darlene Turpin, Texas A&M University – Texarkana
3. "Defender of Dreams: Anita Martinez and Her Contributions to Dallas History," Katherine Reguero Cloer, University of North Texas
4. "The Politics of Rhetoric: Texas, the ERA, and the Defense of Family Values," Kyle Goyette, University of Houston

Discussant: M. Scott Sosebee, Stephen F. Austin State University

Saturday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 61: ROUND TABLE: STUDENTS PRODUCING A
HISTORY JOURNAL
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Moderator: Wendy Elliott-Scheinberg, California State University – Fullerton

Participants:

Matthew Michael Payan, California State University – Fullerton

Teri Stevens, California State University – Fullerton

Lara Ann Kolinchak, California State University – Fullerton

Ronald Rodriguez, California State University – Fullerton

John Belleci, California State University – Fullerton

Vivian Gomez, California State University – Fullerton

Stephen Takacs, California State University – Fullerton

Saturday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 62: COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES ON MILITARY POWER, RELIGIOUS LEGITIMATION, AND ARTISTIC PATRONAGE: ALEXANDER THE GREAT, MAURYA INDIA, AND LATE ROMAN ANTIQUITY

Chair: Winthrop Lindsay Adams, University of Utah

1. "Did Alexander the Great Voluntarily Curtail His Conquest of the East?" Edward M. Anson, University of Arkansas – Little Rock
2. "Narratives of Power in the Late Antique Diptych: The Nichomachi-Symmachi and Flavius Anastasius Panels," Michaela Steen, University of Colorado – Colorado Springs
3. "Indian Concepts of Religion, Rights and Duties: A Study of Aśokan Inscriptions, c. 274-232 BCE," Avadhula Vijayakumar Babu, Osmania University

Discussant: Winthrop Lindsay Adams, University of Utah

Saturday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 63: FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Chair: Rowland Brucken, Norwich University

1. "Frontlines of Diplomacy: The Origins, Development, and Roles of Country Desk Officers in US Foreign Policy," Mark T. Hove, US Department of State
2. "End of Innocence: The Pentagon Papers," Thomas J. Ryan, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: Rowland Brucken, Norwich University

Saturday, 8:30 – 9:45 a.m.

ID 06: TEACHING SOCIOLOGY
Interdisciplinary Session on Teaching

Kelly Mosel-Talavera, Texas State University – San Marcos
Rodney A. McDanel, Ivy Tech Community College

Saturday, 8:30 - 9:45 a.m.

HI 64: THE KOREAN CONFLICT

Chair: Vernon Williams, Abilene Christian University

1. "The Forgotten Attempts to End the Forgotten War: Congress, Korea, and McCarthyism," Larry Blomstedt, Galveston College
2. "Military Men: Letters Home From Korean War Soldiers and Definitions of Manhood," Doug Dixon, Texas State University

Discussant: The Audience

Saturday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 65: ROUND TABLE: ROLES OF JOURNAL ADVISORS
AND EDITING TEACHERS
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Participants:

Wendy Elliott-Scheinberg, California State University – Fullerton

Sarah M. Jay, Vanguard University

Cherstin Lyon, California State University – San Bernardino

Saturday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 66: SEEKING PERSONAL AND POLITICAL POWER IN
THE U.S. BORDERLANDS AND IN LATIN AMERICA
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Gene B. Preuss, University of Houston – Downtown

1. “‘To Reach Greatness, One Must Pursue Knowledge’—the 1968 Student Walkout at Sidney High School, San Antonio, Texas,” Catherine A. Summerville, St. Mary’s University
2. “‘*Las Muertas de Juárez*’ (The Dead Women of Juárez) and the Political Power of the Grieving Women in their Families,” Savannah T. Smith, St. Mary’s University
3. “‘Until Victory Always’: The Men Behind the Revolution,” Brittany Mikaelian, St. Mary’s University

Discussant: Gene B. Preuss, University of Houston –
Downtown

Saturday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 67: GENDER, SOCIETY, AND INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS IN EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY
EUROPEAN HISTORY

Chair: Alex d’Erizans, Borough of Manhattan Community
College

1. “Suzanne Noel: Beauty, Feminism, and Cosmetic Surgery in Early Twentieth Century France,” Paula J. Martin, Georgia Southwestern State University
2. “A Problematic Alliance: Bulgarian-Ottoman Relations during the First World War,” Richard C. Hall, Georgia Southwestern State University

Discussant: Sharon Sewell, Darton College

Saturday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 68: NINETEENTH CENTURY MILITARY HISTORY

Chair: John Daley, Pittsburg State University

1. "The Sly Mendacity of Hints: Preston Books and the War with Mexico," Ken Deitreich, West Virginia University
2. "Kit Carson's Last Fight: The Adobe Walls Campaign of 1864," David Pafford, University of New Mexico
3. "South Texas: A Military and Political Observation," Wilson Bourgeois, Independent Scholar

Discussant: John Daley, Pittsburg State University

Saturday, 10:00 - 11:15 a.m.

HI 69: RELIEF AND RECOVERY IN THE GREAT DEPRESSION AND BEYOND

Chair: Steven G. Collins, St. Louis Community College

1. "Ascending Eagle: The Depression Era Recovery of Valley National Bank Under the Leadership of Walter Bimson, 1933-1939," John Southard, Arizona State University
2. "The Propaganda of Humanitarianism: Food Relief in the Truman and Eisenhower Administrations," John Franklin, Graceland University

Discussant: Steven G. Collins, St. Louis Community College

Saturday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 70: CHANGING U.S. MILITARY AND NATIONAL
SECURITY POLICY
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: Vernon Williams, Abilene Christian University

1. "Changing of the Guard: How TF 4-505 PIR Changed the National Guard," Steven R. Thomas, University of Texas – San Antonio
2. "Eisenhower's 'New Look': A Framework for Security through Solvency," Michael Matini, California State University – Fullerton

Discussant: Vernon Williams, Abilene Christian University

Saturday, 11:30 a.m. – 12:45 p.m.

ID 07: ASSESSING CRITICAL THINKING SKILLS WITH
MULTIPLE CHOICE & SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS
Interdisciplinary Session on Teaching

Gail Kaciuba, St Mary's University

Saturday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 71: THE PRAGUE SPRING: CZECHOSLOVAK AND U.S.
PERSPECTIVES
Phi Alpha Theta Session

Chair: J. Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

1. "‘Never Forget Czechoslovakia’: The Prague Spring and the Crushed Opportunity for a New Czechoslovak Identity," Brittany Hardy, Brigham Young University
2. "Actions, Inactions and Reactions: U.S. Government Response to the 1968 Invasion of Czechoslovakia," Amana N. Hapney, St. Mary's University
3. "Lyndon B. Johnson's Response to the Prague Spring," James Allen Nealy, Jr., University of Houston – Downtown

Discussant: J. Howell Smith, Wake Forest University

Saturday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 72: TRANSNATIONAL ICONOGRAPHY AND PIRACY
AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF EMPIRE

Chair: Jeffery R. Hankins, Louisiana Tech University – Ruston

1. "Emblems of Empire: How the Ape, Indian and Other Symbols of British Empire Conquered English Imaginations," Valerie J. Erickson, East Tennessee State University
2. "Freebooters and Smugglers who Built America," Giovanni Venegoni, Università Alma Mater Studiorum – Bologna
3. "To Trade or Not to Trade: The Effects of Piracy and Privateering on International Trade Relations of the Sixteenth Century Atlantic World," Jamie LeAnne Hager, Ohio State University

Discussant: Jeffery R. Hankins, Louisiana Tech University – Ruston

Saturday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 73: SECRET CODES AND UFOS

Chair: Robert Lee, St. Louis Community College – Meramec

1. “A-num-pa Lu-ma Ana-pol-i: Choctaw Code Talkers of World War I,” Patrick Ray Calzada, Midwestern State University
2. “Triangular UFOs: A Terrestrial Explanation,” Michael D. Blodgett, California State University – Channel Islands

Discussant: The Audience

Saturday, 11:30 a.m. - 12:45 p.m.

HI 74: TECHNOLOGY AND TRADE IN NINETEENTH CENTURY AMERICA

Chair: Steven Sodergren, Norwich University

1. “‘The Western Settlers Stand as It Were Upon a Pivot:’ The Critical Importance of Mississippi River Navigation in the Early Republic,” David Porter, Northern Virginia Community College
2. “Commerce and the Courts in Antebellum New Orleans: The Legal History of a Sawmill,” John Keeling, McNeese State University
3. “Yankee Ingenuity in the South: Technological Transfer and the Civil War,” Steven G. Collins, St. Louis Community College

Discussant: Steven Sodergren, Norwich University